

# in Your Classroom: Responding to the Changing Student Body

Adapted from: The World in Your Classroom, Author Kathryn Brillinger, Teaching & Learning Consultant Conestoga College Adapted from: Planning for differences-Engaging all learners, Author Tania Fera-VanGent, Faculty Consultant in the Centre of Academic Excellence Niagara College Image http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/45/Terra globe icon.png/512px-Terra globe icon.png

# Who Are Your Facilitators?

Chris McCrory, Mohawk College	Sandra Neubauer, Fanshawe College
Professor, 2008	• Professor, 1997
<ul> <li>School of Engineering</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>School of Human Services</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Department of Bio, Environmental</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>School of Information Technology</li> </ul>
and Chemical Engineering	<ul> <li>Taught in variety of Human Service</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Applied Research</li> </ul>	& Information Technology programs
<ul> <li>Director of Product Development in a former life</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Previously Coordinator, Law Clerk</li> </ul>
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	FANSHAWE

## Video: Animal School

#### **Click here to watch "Animal School"**

#### video

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o8limRtHZPs

### **Click here to watch "Sometimes You're**

#### a Caterpillar" video

https://youtu.be/hRiWgx4sHGg?list=PLrMqXQ2J\_13tBCDSP0NwUfzy-9RtM0HAU

## Introduce Yourself

### **INSTRUCTIONS**



#### **1.Introduce yourself to those at your table:**

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- a) Your name?
- b) What college?
- c) What program(s)?
- d) What drew you to this session?





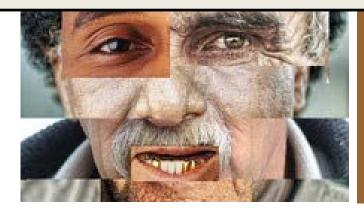
**Image sources:** https://twitter.com/holla\_at\_\_me http://crescitareiki.blogspot.ca/2013/10/namaste-namaste-namaskar-il-significato.html http://blogs.transparent.com/chinese/hello-in-chinese



#### Pre-assessment Cultural Competence?

**Cultural competence** as described by Terry Cross (1988):

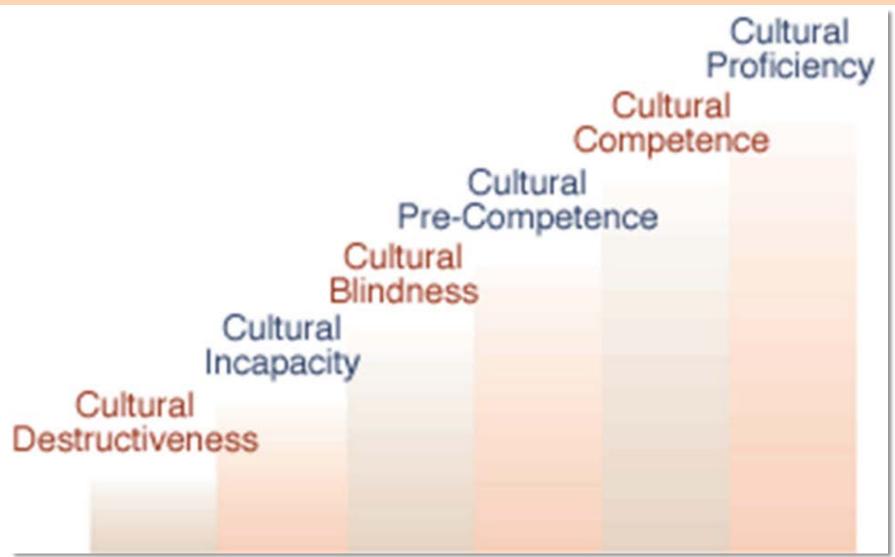
"a set of congruent behaviours, attitudes & policies that come together in a system, agency, and among professionals to work effectively in cross-cultural situations".



Review cultural competence handout

### **Cultural Competence?**

#### **Reflection: Where are you on this continuum?**





# Learning Outcomes

# At the end of this session, you should be able to:

- Discuss the challenges and opportunities that arise due to the wide variety of learners in our classrooms.
- 2. Incorporate methods and strategies that accommodate diverse learners.
- 3. Incorporate methods and strategies that develop community in a diverse classroom.



# Inclusive Education

Education that is based on the principles of acceptance and inclusion of all students. Students see themselves reflected in their curriculum, their physical surroundings, and the broader environment, in which diversity is honoured and all individuals are respected.

**Equity and Inclusive Education** in Ontario Schools

> GUIDELINES FOR POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION

**Source:** Equity and Inclusive Education in Ontario Schools (2009, p.6)



# Inclusive Education

..."the use of the word **'inclusion'** has generally referred to the inclusion of students with *special needs* in our classrooms. When we expand the term 'inclusion' to mean including a broader range of students that may be at a disadvantage socially or academically because of their socioeconomic, cultural, religious or political backgrounds, <u>we begin to more</u> <u>effectively work towards creating a truly inclusive classroom</u> community."





# Inclusive Education

Barbara Gross Davis

### Tools for Teaching

SECOND EDI

"As campuses continue to become more diverse, faculty members need to be attentive to prejudice, bias, and discriminatory behavior-their own and that of their students "

~Barbara Gross Davis

Source: Tools for Teaching, Barbara Gross Davis, 57

Image: https://www.amazon.com/Tools-Teaching-Barbara-Gross-Davis/dp/0787965677



# Case Study Activity

### **30 Minutes Total**

#### Time Line:

- 10 minutes to work through
- 5-10 minutes for presentation & discuss

#### **Directions:**

- Locate & Open Folders, review instructions.
- Establish a group recorder & presenter
- Provide specific examples of how you might manage this situation in the future and present ideas



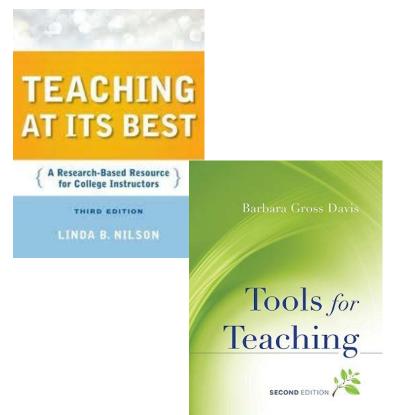
# International Education

"International education is becoming an increasingly competitive sector within the field of postsecondary education. **Tomorrow's leaders will be expected to speak** multiple languages, work in foreign countries, and bridge cultural differences to achieve social, economic and political objectives"



# A Changing Student Body

- 1. Diversity & Inclusion in the Classroom
- 2. Students with Disabilities
- 3. Re-entry & Transfer Students
- 4. Teaching Academically Diverse Students
- 5. Students with Mental Health Challenges



Source: Gross, B. (2009). Tools for Teaching, second edition. San Francisco, CA. Jossey-Bass. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

# Are you ready for... Cultural Jeopardy!!!



# Cultural Jeopardy Activity

#### **30 Minutes Total**

#### **Time Lines:**

- 10 minutes to work through
- 5-10 minutes for presentation & discuss

#### **Directions:**

- Locate & Open Folders, review instructions and Complete Chart. Establish a group recorder & presenter
- 1. Identify the item name or practice
- 2. Identify culture item belongs to/or practice/and significance
- 3. How could you be more **inclusive** in your teaching methods?



# The Changing Face of Ontario

Language: Ontarians reported more than <u>??#??</u> <u>languages</u>, as "mother tongue".

Families: Between 2001 and 2006, the <u>number of</u> <u>lone-parent families increased by 11.2% & same-sex</u> <u>couples increased by % ??</u>

Right now **over** \_\_\_\_\_\_ **international students** from *around the world* are studying in Ontario.

Sources: 2006 Census of Canada; Statistics Canada, March 2005, p. 63



### Dealing With Discrimination Horizontal Violence in the Classroom

- Speak up if a student makes a distasteful remark– even jokingly.
- ✓ Defuse heated remarks.
- ✓ Do NOT treat students as spokespersons for their demographic group.
- ✓ Meet with students informally.
- ✓ Direct students to relevant campus resources. sou

# Helpful Strategy

#### Week-by-Week Syllabus



#### Negotiable and Non-Negotiable



#### Know Each Persons Preferred Name



#### Early Demonstration Test



#### Volunteer Note-Takers and Recorders



Practice Interactions (Q and A) And Group Work Episode





# Helpful Strategy

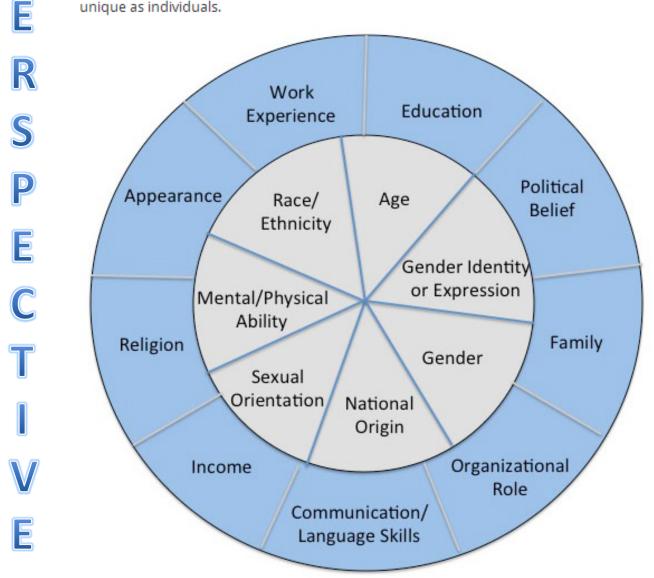
### **Commit to the principle & practice of** nondiscrimination and equal opportunity in all areas **Commit to sharing values of diversity** and inclusion in order to maximize excellence

Source: Derek Bok Center for Teaching and Learning Harvard University, President and Fellows of Harvard College. Cambridge, MA (2002-2010). Teaching in Racially Diverse College Classrooms (n.d.). Retrieved from http://isites.harvard.edu/fs/html/icb.topic58474/TFTrace.html



#### **Diversity Wheel**

The center of the wheel represents internal dimensions that are usually most permanent or visible. The outside of the wheel represents dimensions that are acquired and change over the course of a lifetime. The combinations of all of these dimensions influence our values, beliefs, behaviors, experiences and expectations and make us all unique as individuals.



Source: http://web.jhu.edu/dlc/resources/diversity\_wheel

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# Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 26

(1) Everyone has the right to education. Education shall be free, at least in the elementary and fundamental stages. Elementary education shall be compulsory. Technical and professional education shall be made generally available and higher education shall be equally accessible to all on the basis of merit.

(2) Education shall be directed to the full development of the human personality and to the strengthening of respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms. It shall promote understanding, tolerance and friendship among all nations, racial or religious groups, and shall further the activities of the United Nations for the maintenance of peace.

Source: http://www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights



### Post-Assessment



# College Resources?

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**Source:** https://diverseburst.files.wordpress.com/2012/04/argusdiversity-poster-n4576\_xl.jpg Find out WHO to contact on your campus—who are the point people or resources at **your college** for professional concerns related to cultural or diversity?



#### MTCU Links for AODA http://www.mcss.gov.on.ca/en/serve-ability/03.aspx

### Resources & Links

#### Faculty Handbook Conestoga College

http://www.conestogac.on.ca/facultystaff/profdevelopment/handbook.pdf

**Center for Research on Learning and Teaching** 

http://www.crlt.umich.edu

#### **Council of Ontario Universities**

http://www.collegesontario.org

The American Library Association

http://www.ala.org/acrl/standards/diversity

**Society of Teaching and Learning in Higher Education** http://www.stlhe.ca

The Teachers Network – British Council

http://www.theguardian.com/teacher-network/series/world-in-your-classroom